

The Calgary Herald.

MINING AND RANCHE ADVOCATE AND GENERAL ADVERTISER.

VOLUME 2, NO. 47.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, JULY 22, 1885

WHOLE NUMBER 90

JARRETT & CUSHING

Manufacture all kinds of

Sash, Doors, Store Fronts

BLINDS, SHAKES, MOULDINGS, & FRAMES

Estimates given on all kinds of buildings.

Plans and Specifications Prepared.

Parties wishing should see us and get prices. 74

If you want to combine lightness of
dressed with durability of wear, purchase
your Hosiery, Socks, Ties, Pliers, Har-
rows and Waggon, from Hogg & Co.
They guarantee two hosiery will do as
much work with their machines as three
made with any others. Don't forget that
fact.
Why break your back hoeing potatoes
and turning when you can purchase a
sawyer for \$17 from Hogg & Co. It will
enable you to do as much work in one hour
with one horse as with three in the old
way in a whole day. Don't lose sight of that point.
Buy your Hosiery, Ties, Pliers, Har-
rows and Waggon from Hogg & Co. and
you will get the best and cheapest.
Lumber and Building Supplies. Fresh
Lime and Brick always at Hogg & Co's.
HOGG & CO'S.
Call and get our prices before you pur-
chase. Remember the old stand, opposite
Glen's Feed Stable, Stephen Ave., Calgary.

THE MAMMOTH STORE!

Spring 1885. New Goods.

We beg to inform our friends and customers that we are offering for this season's trade a more than usually attractive assortment in the various lines of goods to which we specially devote our attention, among which we would mention:

LADIES DEPARTMENT.

The newest material, and splendid wearing stuff can be had from us. Dress Goods in large variety. New's Veiling and Dress Muslin—plain, striped, checked, printed, &c. Lace—black, white, cream—various widths and qualities. Lace Curtains, large stock. Embroideries and Insertions, most assortment to have ever shown. Corsets, Suits, all sizes, in our assortment. Spring Jersey Ties, plain and braided. Undershirts and Pants in any color and description of finish. Our stock of Ladies' Trimmed Hats and Bonnets have been most carefully selected, and amongst them will be found all the latest styles.

Children's Hats, Hosiery, &c. Infant Robes. Fancy Goods in all the recent Novelties. Ladies' Underwear. Ladies' Circulars in Silver Grey, Black, &c. Some of the latest patterns in Lisle Frilling, all colors. Children's Jersey Dresses. Boys and Youth's Jersey Suits.

LADIES', MISSES' & CHILDREN'S BOOTS & SHOES.

As we have always carried a large stock of these goods, our selection this spring will be found the most complete assortment ever handled, and comprises some of the best makes. Our Ladies' Kid Boots are made especially for us, and being all hand-sewn we guarantee them for quality and elegance.

Gents' Department.

Boots and Shoes, large assortment. White, Colored and Regatta Shirts, Collars, &c. Try our White Shirt at 90c. Gloves—Kid, Goat and Buckskin. Some novelties in Fancy and Plain Ties and Scarfs. Hats and Caps, a large variety. Suits of all sizes, and some of the latest styles and pattern, as a visit to our store will convince you.

Groceries and Provisions.

We also carry a large and well selected stock of Groceries and Provisions, which will be found of the finest and freshest, including Cress & Blackwell's goods, Huntley & Palmers' and Peck Bros.' & Co.'s English Biscuits, in 3 lb. tins. Having found a large lot of English Breakfast Tea, in 3 lb and 10 lb caddies, which are of the finest flavors, any one wanting a good cup of tea should try the above. Samples mailed free on application. Once tried you will drink no other. Fresh Ground Coffee. Also quite an assortment of fresh made Biscuits, including Coffee, Arrowroot, Abernethy, Wine, Vanilla, Water and Soda.

No trouble to show goods whether you want to buy or not. If you come we will treat you courteously.

Agents for Allan Line of Steamers.

G. C. KING & CO.

BUILDING MATERIAL.

Lumber, Lath, Shingles,

Doors, Windows and Builders' Supplies.

Douglas Pine

EQUAL TO OAK.

Bow River Mills
OFFICE.
Stephen Avenue, Calgary.

FLOORING,
SIDING,
CEILING,
MOULDINGS,

Douglas Pine

EQUAL TO OAK.

James Walker.

I. G. Baker & Co.

General merchants.

WHOLESALE
AND RETAIL

Choice stock of NEW GOODS

Just Arrived.

Large stock of Groceries always on hand. Boots, Shoes, Hats

Clothing, Dry Goods, Notions, &c.

Farm Implements and Waggon. Special Inducements to Cash Buyers.

McTAVISH STREET, OPPOSITE THE DEPOT

TELEGRAPHIC.

BATTLEFORD.

BATTLEFORD, July 14.—Missive Man is making a clean breast of it and is applying many missing links in the chain of evidence. He is saying the man who incited the rebellion. One of the Indians arrested for a minor offense grows to be the murderer of Charles Dismar at Frog Lake.

Camp fever is raging at Fort Pitt. Col. Osborne Smith is down with it. A doctor has been brought from Winnipeg to attend him.

The Wood Cree are advancing towards Pitt with prisoners.

SASKATOON.

SASKATOON, LANSING, July 14.—Louis Lavell, the famous scout, with six men arrived from the north. He reports having tracked Little Bear and his outfit for over 200 miles, and says that the Indians crossed the river four days ago, 15 miles west of it. He also says that Little Bear has with him 28 armed men, western Indians are the Frog Lake murderers. They are making for Cypress Hills. Lavell's scouts have started again in pursuit. The police at Battleford and Swift Narrows have been notified and will start out immediately. The half-breed scout who captured Big Bear is with Lavell.

SASKATOON, LANSING, July 17.—A mail carrier has just arrived from Battleford and reports that while stopping overnight at Eagle Creek, eight miles north of here, the mail was robbed and all the registered letters taken, together with what provisions he had. It was done by mounted men, as they were traced some distance the empty mail bags being found on the trail about four hundred yards north. They then left the trail and travelled eastward.

QU'APPELLE.

QU'APPELLE, July 18. Wandering Spirit and Sand Fly for 30 miles have been captured at Col. Osborne Smith.

REGINA.

REGINA, July 18. Commence, the Moosejaw murderer, was hanged here at 8 this morning. Up to the last moment he was confident that the sentence of the law would not be carried out. About 7:30 a.m., after partaking of a hearty breakfast, the condemned man was taken from his cell to the corridor from which he surveyed the occupants of the grand room. He was very firm in maintaining "I am innocent of the murder, even until the hangman was ready to do the work. When the noose was adjusted, he was told. I had anything to say, but remained silent. On the scaffold he looked about defiantly and coolly stared at the spectators. The hangman, who was twice stepped forward, when Commence started finally at him. The process of hanging him was quickly accomplished, the right hand of the murderer was strapped across his breast, the other was tied behind. Stepping through a narrow window, Commence coolly descended four steps and stood on the scaffold. His manner throughout betrayed no agitation whatsoever. Deputy Sheriff Chappell, Sheriff Chappell. The murderer refused spiritual consolation. The drop broke his neck and in 11 minutes the execution was complete. The scaffold was erected in rear of the prison in which Hild is confined. The execution was private.

REGINA, July 20.—Hild's counsel proposed bringing Gabriel Dumont here as a witness, providing the government will guarantee him the protection accorded to a citizen coming from the United States. They also proposed asking for a change of venue in order that local feeling may not prejudice their case.

Hild stated today that his counsel understood his case thoroughly, and that he would soon be a free man.

HALIFAX.

HALIFAX, July 15.—Edward Withers, who has held the position of clerk in the Halifax Custom House for several years, shot his daughter, aged 18, and then himself at his residence on Queen's Road last night. Both father and daughter are dead. Withers had not been considered of sound mind by many of his friends for some time.

OWEN SOUND.

OWEN SOUND, July 15.—The steamer Algoma arrived here this morning with the body of the late Col. Williams on board. The steamer was met at the wharf by a large crowd of people. An arch erected on the dock in honor of their return was draped in mourning and in front of it Canadian women wore their hair in black.

WINNIPEG.

WINNIPEG, July 14.—The volunteers have not arrived yet. The preparations for the reception are now well advanced.

Winnipeg defeated the Halifax battalion at cricket yesterday.

The Montreal Garrison Artillery are expected to-day. Col. Herchmer and Sgt. Hooper, with a detachment of the Montreal Police arrived from Regina last evening with 19 prisoners, nine of whom are Indians, the other being a half-breed. These were all sentenced at Battleford and will be put in the penitentiary.

The Manitoba P.W. Association will give a dinner to returning and visiting Press men.

The law will be allowed to take course with Commence, the Moosejaw murderer, and he will be hanged at Regina on Friday.

Big Bear has arrived at Fort Qu'Appelle on his way to Regina.

Winnipeg, July 15.—The Moosejaw murderer will almost certainly be hanged at Regina to-morrow.

Contracts for the Manitoba & South-western Railway are to be let at once and 700 miles will be built immediately.

Clara Louise Kellog will pay a visit to Winnipeg July 30.

The Montreal Garrison Artillery, Governor-General's Body Guards and York and Simcoe battalions have arrived. The 7th of London, is expected to-morrow.

The troops have arrived at Selkirk and a special train has gone out to fetch them in.

Winnipeg, July 16.—Gen. Middleton and staff arrived here yesterday afternoon, and were loudly cheered by an immense crowd on the city wharf.

The Queen's Own Rifles, the 90th and a detachment of Winnipeg Light Infantry arrived at 7 o'clock and the wildest conceivable enthusiasm. They marched up the city hall, where the corporation presented an address. In reply Gen. Middleton said he had done his best to carry out the duties entrusted to him by his government. He paid a high tribute to Canadian volunteers and said they had left peaceful duties and gone into the field and had undergone tremendous hardships.

He had done his best cheerfully. During the whole campaign he did not hear one single grumble from the volunteer soldiers. When he looked back upon what had been accomplished he felt that Canada could well congratulate herself on the behavior of her men. The general spoke of many incidents of the campaign, and concluded by referring in most flattering terms to the officers of the volunteer service. They were then called for three cheers for the general and the different battalions, which are given with a will.

Nomany and Caruthers also made addresses.

Today is fixed for the grand review and torchlight procession, but it rained all night and still raining and a postponement is probable.

The Winnipeg Field Battery will arrive today. The Midland and 65th battalions have gone east, the former being anxious to get to Port Hope to attend the funeral of Col. Williams.

Winnipeg, July 17.—Neither the review nor torchlight procession took place yesterday owing to the rain. Last night the 90th and 65th battalions were drilled up in many handsome designs have been displayed.

Commence, the Moosejaw murderer, was hanged at Regina today.

A number of witnesses in the Hild trial will leave for Regina to-morrow.

The Quebec and Halifax battalions left for home last night. All the other corps remain over and will participate in the review before Gen. Middleton this morning.

The torchlight procession takes place to-night.

The Winnipeg Field Battery returned to the city yesterday and received a grand welcome.

Big Bear has been placed in the Regina Jail.

A fire at Manitowish yesterday destroyed one-third of the town, and inflicted loss to the extent of \$15,000.

Winnipeg, July 18.—The 80th Battalion will shortly present a play, called the "90th on Active Service," at the Princess Opera House.

The review of the troops yesterday was abandoned. In the evening the city was brilliantly illuminated, and a grand torchlight procession was held in which many of the military police and fire brigade, as well as private citizens participating in the procession. A grand torchlight procession was held in which many of the military police and fire brigade, as well as private citizens participating in the procession. A grand torchlight procession was held in which many of the military police and fire brigade, as well as private citizens participating in the procession.

WINNIPEG.

WINNIPEG, July 14.—The volunteers have not arrived yet. The preparations for the reception are now well advanced.

Winnipeg defeated the Halifax battalion at cricket yesterday.

The Montreal Garrison Artillery are expected to-day. Col. Herchmer and Sgt. Hooper, with a detachment of the Montreal Police arrived from Regina last evening with 19 prisoners, nine of whom are Indians, the other being a half-breed. These were all sentenced at Battleford and will be put in the penitentiary.

The Manitoba P.W. Association will give a dinner to returning and visiting Press men.

The law will be allowed to take course with Commence, the Moosejaw murderer, and he will be hanged at Regina on Friday.

Big Bear has arrived at Fort Qu'Appelle on his way to Regina.

Winnipeg, July 15.—The Moosejaw murderer will almost certainly be hanged at Regina to-morrow.

Contracts for the Manitoba & South-western Railway are to be let at once and 700 miles will be built immediately.

Clara Louise Kellog will pay a visit to Winnipeg July 30.

The Montreal Garrison Artillery, Governor-General's Body Guards and York and Simcoe battalions have arrived. The 7th of London, is expected to-morrow.

The troops have arrived at Selkirk and a special train has gone out to fetch them in.

Winnipeg, July 16.—Gen. Middleton and staff arrived here yesterday afternoon, and were loudly cheered by an immense crowd on the city wharf.

The Queen's Own Rifles, the 90th and a detachment of Winnipeg Light Infantry arrived at 7 o'clock and the wildest conceivable enthusiasm. They marched up the city hall, where the corporation presented an address. In reply Gen. Middleton said he had done his best to carry out the duties entrusted to him by his government. He paid a high tribute to Canadian volunteers and said they had left peaceful duties and gone into the field and had undergone tremendous hardships.

He had done his best cheerfully. During the whole campaign he did not hear one single grumble from the volunteer soldiers. When he looked back upon what had been accomplished he felt that Canada could well congratulate herself on the behavior of her men. The general spoke of many incidents of the campaign, and concluded by referring in most flattering terms to the officers of the volunteer service. They were then called for three cheers for the general and the different battalions, which are given with a will.

Nomany and Caruthers also made addresses.

Today is fixed for the grand review and torchlight procession, but it rained all night and still raining and a postponement is probable.

The Winnipeg Field Battery will arrive today. The Midland and 65th battalions have gone east, the former being anxious to get to Port Hope to attend the funeral of Col. Williams.

Winnipeg, July 17.—Neither the review nor torchlight procession took place yesterday owing to the rain. Last night the 90th and 65th battalions were drilled up in many handsome designs have been displayed.

Commence, the Moosejaw murderer, was hanged at Regina today.

A number of witnesses in the Hild trial will leave for Regina to-morrow.

The Quebec and Halifax battalions left for home last night. All the other corps remain over and will participate in the review before Gen. Middleton this morning.

The torchlight procession takes place to-night.

The Winnipeg Field Battery returned to the city yesterday and received a grand welcome.

Big Bear has been placed in the Regina Jail.

A fire at Manitowish yesterday destroyed one-third of the town, and inflicted loss to the extent of \$15,000.

Winnipeg, July 18.—The 80th Battalion will shortly present a play, called the "90th on Active Service," at the Princess Opera House.

The review of the troops yesterday was abandoned. In the evening the city was brilliantly illuminated, and a grand torchlight procession was held in which many of the military police and fire brigade, as well as private citizens participating in the procession. A grand torchlight procession was held in which many of the military police and fire brigade, as well as private citizens participating in the procession.

WINNIPEG.

WINNIPEG, July 14.—The volunteers have not arrived yet. The preparations for the reception are now well advanced.

Winnipeg defeated the Halifax battalion at cricket yesterday.

The Montreal Garrison Artillery are expected to-day. Col. Herchmer and Sgt. Hooper, with a detachment of the Montreal Police arrived from Regina last evening with 19 prisoners, nine of whom are Indians, the other being a half-breed. These were all sentenced at Battleford and will be put in the penitentiary.

The Manitoba P.W. Association will give a dinner to returning and visiting Press men.

The law will be allowed to take course with Commence, the Moosejaw murderer, and he will be hanged at Regina on Friday.

Big Bear has arrived at Fort Qu'Appelle on his way to Regina.

Winnipeg, July 15.—The Moosejaw murderer will almost certainly be hanged at Regina to-morrow.

Contracts for the Manitoba & South-western Railway are to be let at once and 700 miles will be built immediately.

Clara Louise Kellog will pay a visit to Winnipeg July 30.

The Montreal Garrison Artillery, Governor-General's Body Guards and York and Simcoe battalions have arrived. The 7th of London, is expected to-morrow.

The troops have arrived at Selkirk and a special train has gone out to fetch them in.

Winnipeg, July 16.—Gen. Middleton and staff arrived here yesterday afternoon, and were loudly cheered by an immense crowd on the city wharf.

The Queen's Own Rifles, the 90th and a detachment of Winnipeg Light Infantry arrived at 7 o'clock and the wildest conceivable enthusiasm. They marched up the city hall, where the corporation presented an address. In reply Gen. Middleton said he had done his best to carry out the duties entrusted to him by his government. He paid a high tribute to Canadian volunteers and said they had left peaceful duties and gone into the field and had undergone tremendous hardships.

He had done his best cheerfully. During the whole campaign he did not hear one single grumble from the volunteer soldiers. When he looked back upon what had been accomplished he felt that Canada could well congratulate herself on the behavior of her men. The general spoke of many incidents of the campaign, and concluded by referring in most flattering terms to the officers of the volunteer service. They were then called for three cheers for the general and the different battalions, which are given with a will.

Nomany and Caruthers also made addresses.

Today is fixed for the grand review and torchlight procession, but it rained all night and still raining and a postponement is probable.

The Winnipeg Field Battery will arrive today. The Midland and 65th battalions have gone east, the former being anxious to get to Port Hope to attend the funeral of Col. Williams.

Winnipeg, July 17.—Neither the review nor torchlight procession took place yesterday owing to the rain. Last night the 90th and 65th battalions were drilled up in many handsome designs have been displayed.

Commence, the Moosejaw murderer, was hanged at Regina today.

A number of witnesses in the Hild trial will leave for Regina to-morrow.

The Quebec and Halifax battalions left for home last night. All the other corps remain over and will participate in the review before Gen. Middleton this morning.

The torchlight procession takes place to-night.

The Winnipeg Field Battery returned to the city yesterday and received a grand welcome.

Big Bear has been placed in the Regina Jail.

A fire at Manitowish yesterday destroyed one-third of the town, and inflicted loss to the extent of \$15,000.

Winnipeg, July 18.—The 80th Battalion will shortly present a play, called the "90th on Active Service," at the Princess Opera House.

The review of the troops yesterday was abandoned. In the evening the city was brilliantly illuminated, and a grand torchlight procession was held in which many of the military police and fire brigade, as well as private citizens participating in the procession. A grand torchlight procession was held in which many of the military police and fire brigade, as well as private citizens participating in the procession.

TORONTO.

TORONTO, July 17.—Great preparations are being made in this and other cities for the entertainment of the troops on their return from the Northwest.

The funeral of the late Col. Williams will take place on Tuesday next. The military band will be present.

A special despatch to the Globe from St. John's Nfld., says that the steamer Alert, with the Hudson's Bay exploring party, is expected to return Wednesday next for repairs, after having been three weeks in the ice. The entrance to the strait was reached but no attempt was made to get through, mainly on account of a short supply of coal.

A race is being arranged between Hanlan and Ross.

Toronto, July 18. The latest political rumor is to the effect that Hon. Alex. Macdonald is about to resign from the Ontario Government appointment and retire from East York and that G. W. Balfour, M.P.P., will take the field in the Reform interest. Alfred Boulton is to be his opponent.

LONDON.

LONDON, July 18.—It is reported that El Mahdi is dead.

There were numerous Orange riots at Waterford and other Irish ports yesterday.

Spurgeon delivered another sermon on Sunday, upholding the Pall Mall Gazette in its course of exposing certain crimes in London.

Lord Wolsey has returned to the South.

The Wimbledon meeting has commenced.

LONDON, July 14.—Mr. Stead, editor of the Pall Mall Gazette, denies that he has received letters of sympathy from the Queen and Mr. Gladstone. A conference for the protection of young girls has been opened in Princess Hall. The chief promoter of the cause is Mrs. H. H. Samuel Morley, president and made an address on the subject of the inquiry exposed in the Pall Mall Gazette. He declared that the conditions of things in London, as revealed by that paper, was scandalous to a Christian nation. He believed there is one law for the rich and another for the poor.

In these matters, it should be a felony to steal a poor man's child. Professor James Stewart proposed a vote of thanks to the editors of the Pall Mall Gazette for the assistance their work had rendered the cause of Christian morality guaranteed.

LONDON, July 17. The possibility of trouble between England and Russia over the Afghan matter is increasing.

LONDON, July 17.—Advices from St. Petersburg state that the Afghan boundary question is not yet fully settled, but that the main points are adjusted. The details of the frontier delimitation are, it is said, arranged satisfactorily to all the powers directly interested, and a final settlement of the whole dispute, which will be equally acceptable to England and Russia, is expected to be attained soon.

The same advice state that Russia has not demanded any definite guarantee.

Yesterday was the second day of the contest at Wimbledon for the Queen's prize. Sergeant A. Sholl, of Canada, made the most brilliant play of the day, but failed to have an excellent chance of winning.

LONDON, July 19.—The Daily Telegraph says that the Russo-Afghan situation is unchanged. Unrestiveness was caused only by the Russian forces at Zulfair and on the line of communication with the Caspian having been increased. The negotiations continue almost tardy.

Mr. Gladstone is suffering from indigestion and has been obliged to rest his voice for three weeks.

The Bull Stood on the New Mown Grass

By HAIL REBE.

The bull stood on the new mown grass,
Whence all but he had fled;
One man alone had tried to pass,
But that was all he did.

Yes, beautiful and calm he stood,
As soon to rule the plot;
A crowd of reds and yellows stood
Shore the bull that stood.

The man stood at the window gate,
And watched the bull that stood;
Fearing wildly to calculate
His chance of getting through.

"No longer, sir," he said,
That longer drink had gone to store,
And neither was he heard.

The man went on, "I will not wait;
"I cannot wait," he said;
"Confess your bull from hence,"
And reached the other side.

Then came a shout, a shout a shout,
"The bull's in the pen!"
"The bull's in the pen!"
"The bull's in the pen!"

Oh, rest and rest and rest and rest,
Of peace and peace and peace;
But the blindest thing that perished there
Was that man's underfoot.

Mathematics.

INDIA.

CALCUTTA, July 19.—Recent earthquake shocks in Bengal resulted in serious loss of life. 50 deaths

THE CALGARY HERALD.

The Herald Printing & Publishing Co.
PUBLISHERS.

SUBSCRIPTION, 83 PER AN-
NUM, IN ADVANCE.

Advertisements—Special contracts made with merchants and business establishments for the sale of 12 issues per line for three months and 5 cents per line for each subsequent month. The rate for a full page of 10 lines is \$1.00 per week. All advertisements must be paid for in advance. No special notice is given to any particular business. The primary object of this paper is to give the public the latest news and information. The paper is published daily except on Sundays and public holidays. The paper is published at the office of the publisher, 1000 Main Street, Calgary, Alberta. The paper is published at the office of the publisher, 1000 Main Street, Calgary, Alberta.

THE BEST WAY.

The money which the late rebellion cost Canada would have gone a long way to paying opening up this part of the Dominion, and the money which will now have to be annually expended in maintaining a large police and military force to keep the Indians in check, would have been better expended in building railways or bridges in the north country, to be far more effective in settling the Indian question and in rendering the settlement of the territory a more attractive proposition for immigrants.

In a more troubled country than ever this was, during April and May last, settlers would not refuse to settle along a railway line. As a matter of fact a large influx of settlers did take place along the line of the C. P. R. during the late troubles. It is felt, no doubt, that the railway offers ready means of exit in case of difficulties and that the numerous villages of residents at any point of attack may be largely added to at short notice.

Something of this view might be taken in regard to the north-western line. It is necessary to guarantee it, but a railway may be the best guarantee a country can have, and the settlement of the country follows a railway where it will follow troops.

It is within reason to suppose that settlers in the Northwest are not terrified by large land grants to railways. The more numerous the railways, the less risk in making land grants to them, for if they cannot do anything else, they would at least complete the terms and conditions they would offer settlers to locate along their various lines. The C. P. R., the Hudson Bay Co., and the Government are evidence of this now. The three are continually offering special inducements to settlers. Their terms are not very different, but as regards the railway, the terms offered by the railway are for a certain class of settlers, probably the most advantageous.

It is probable that if Edmonton, Battleford and Prince Albert, or Edmonton, Calgary and Prince Albert were joined by railway, the land grant to either of these lines would enter into competition with that to the C. P. R., to the immediate advantage of the latter. Objecting to giving up government lands in exchange for railway, is probably the last objection settlers in the territories would raise.

As for the benefits to be derived, no one can doubt that the building of the Manitoba & Northwestern, to Edmonton and the building of an Edmonton-MacLeod line would have a number of points in paying, settling and rendering safe these territories than double the number of troops it is proposed to leave here.

PARTY POLITICS.

It is admitted fact that party politics can be carried too far. The question has been and is at the present day being discussed by many men of undoubted ability. It seems to the ordinary mind that common sense ought to rule the matter in a very few words and with very little discussion. At any rate there can be no doubt that the attempts of Mr. Blake, Mr. Mills and some other members of the Opposition in the Commons to obstruct the Government of the day, and more particularly to their "nightmare" Sir John, has been productive of great injury to the best interests of the country. Their constant attempts to hamper the movements of the Government in putting down the insurrection in the Northwest is an absolute injury to our prospects of immigration, on which the future of this great portion of the empire depends. Not only have they been the means of circulating throughout the length and breadth of Canada the most absurd reports but their speeches have also been and are being seized upon by our powerful neighbor across the line, translated into various languages and circulated broadcast among the populations of the various countries of Europe. In this connection we may be pardoned for a short resume of the delusion in Canada on the subject of the late insurrection.

Sir John gave no quarter to Mr. Blake or other agitators for the rebellion. His first point was a telling one—Mr. Blake's speech was a "brief for the counsel of Hell at his trial at Regina." The second strong point which Sir John made was that Mr. Blake in his lengthy speech did not touch on the policy or legislation of the Mackenzie Government from 1874 to 1878. Yet it is a fact that even greater harm has been done at that time than has been done during that period. Previous to the Mackenzie Government coming into power a census of the late was taken and it was found that it was about 10,000. The Government refused to accept that census and after two years delay, in 1875, ordered a new enumeration. The Commissioner reported that 10,000 inhabitants, entitled to be in the land set apart for that purpose. The delay of the enumeration, however, caused these people to be mostly alien, they being the parents and the majority disposed of their claims to speculative friends of the Government. When the

present Government returned to office in 1878 they found that the halfbreeds of the northwest and also where land was not received their patents, but allotment had not been made. "And now," said Sir John, "what do we find? That the difference between the Government and the halfbreeds is not the difference in the number of the halfbreeds, but that they are claiming the land of which the halfbreeds are in possession." Mr. Ryan, one of the commissioners, asked permission to enquire into the claims of the halfbreeds in the Territories but Mr. Mills refused. Thus were the rights of those men ignored when Sir John returned to power. From 1873 to 1878 not one single step had been taken to vindicate the rights of the Indians or halfbreeds or white men, and the poor people lived there helplessly.

But a Conservative Government came into power, and at once the whole grip was to be made and shown. But for while now the people would not have been in rebellion. They stood exactly, in March, 1880, as they stood when Mr. Mackenzie resigned. Until held for political purposes to be observed by the halfbreeds and contented. Upon the heads of those who around them must rest the responsibility of the rebellion.

NOTES.

We have considerable pleasure in informing the public that we have sold two bags of the twenty-four copies of the Ordinances of 1884, set out by the L.A. Governor to sell. As these copies cost 60 cents apiece and the L.A. Governor, all of the copies of the Ordinances of 1884, set out by the L.A. Governor to sell. As these copies cost 60 cents apiece and the L.A. Governor, all of the copies of the Ordinances of 1884, set out by the L.A. Governor to sell.

Misable Man seems to be valouring his miserable soul to his captors at Battleford, and as is usual with sinners, finds his companions deserve most of the blame. The Battleford garrison is fair to be treated to a distinguished and various stock of arms as the Prince Albert garrison in the early days when the Prince Albert garrison was the only one in the Northwest.

Little Poplar has probably reached the Cypress Hills by this time and will give the factious Laval and the celebrated halfbreeds who captured Big Bear more trouble than they have ever had before in their numerous careers. As Little Poplar is the man who seems to be at the bottom of the Frog Lake massacre, it will be necessary to capture him, if only to set a good example to the other Indians.

It will not be considered an especially original item of news if we inform our readers that there has been no more trouble in the Northwest. Our opportunities have been exceptionally good however for ascertaining that it has been so, and that there are some special pools of water in some special places within the municipal limits, which it is a disgrace to the civic energy of the mayor and council that they did not take their course off and down. There is no use trying to hide the fact any longer, we want an appropriation for sidewalks in this town.

The 6th have won golden opinions from their commanders. General Strange in conversation with a correspondent of the Western Express spoke so highly of them that we extract a few lines from that journal. "He praised them in the highest terms, commencing on the willingness and cheerfulness with which they have been through the greatest hardships." The same letter states that Col. Osborne Smith and Major Perry both emphatically declare that they want no better soldiers than the 6th. Their many friends in Calgary will be gratified.

We have seen a copy of a letter from the Department of the Interior in reference to the conduct of the late Mr. Young. This letter shows the even number of reasons for the removal of the late Mr. Young from the position of Commissioner of the Northwest. The letter states that the late Mr. Young was removed from the position of Commissioner of the Northwest for the reason that he was not a Canadian citizen. The letter also states that the late Mr. Young was removed from the position of Commissioner of the Northwest for the reason that he was not a Canadian citizen.

The Calgary scouts who have been fighting Big Bear seem to have a remarkable opinion of H. R. factor McLean and his family. We visited no residence where we felt that the scouts were to consider the McLean family as big Indians as any in Big Bear's outfit. They say that McLean never had all day long any doubts concerning Big Bear's conduct to himself. His family seem to have found the trip with Big Bear the most enjoyable of their lives. They say that the McLeans painted and dressed themselves up as Indians. They may have been remarkably good looking, I know, and perhaps this explains how it is that they were allowed a gun, stock, and a family circle to themselves. It may have been very stupid, but it may have been something else, and we suppose the Calgary scouts are entitled to have an opinion of their own.

IMPORTANT NOTICES.

Corrected List, July 8, 1885.
The following lands, west of the Fourth Principal Meridian, are open for settlement, entry to be made at the Dominion Land Office, Calgary:

Range.	Township.
1	7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1010, 1011, 1012, 1013, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1217, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1225, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1251, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1262, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1266, 1267, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1277, 1278, 1279, 1280, 1281, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1308, 1309, 1310, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1318, 1319, 1320, 1321, 1322, 1323, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1341, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1345, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1363, 1364, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1391, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453, 1454, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541, 1542, 1543, 1544, 1545, 1546, 1547, 1548, 1549, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1553, 1554, 1555, 1556, 1557, 1558, 1559, 1560, 1561, 1562, 1563, 1564, 1565, 1566, 1567, 1568, 1569, 1570, 1571, 1572, 1573, 1574, 1575, 1576, 1577, 1578, 1579, 1580, 1581, 1582, 1583, 1584, 1585, 1586, 1587, 1588, 1589, 1590, 1591, 1592, 1593, 1594, 1595, 1596, 1597, 1598, 1599, 1600, 1601, 1602, 1603, 1604, 1605, 1606, 1607, 1608, 1609, 1610, 1611, 1612, 1613, 1614, 1615, 1616, 1617, 1618, 1619, 1620, 1621, 1622, 1623, 1624, 1625, 1626, 1627, 1628, 1629, 1630, 1631, 1632, 1633, 1634, 1635, 1636, 1637, 1638, 1639, 1640, 1641, 1642, 1643, 1644, 1645, 1646, 1647, 1648, 1649, 1650, 1651, 1652, 1653, 1654, 1655, 1656, 1657, 1658, 1659, 1660, 1661, 1662, 1663, 1664, 1665, 1666, 1667, 1668, 1669, 1670, 1671, 1672, 1673, 1674, 1675, 1676, 1677, 1678, 1679, 1680, 1681, 1682, 1683, 1684, 1685, 1686, 1687, 1688, 1689, 1690, 1691, 1692, 1693, 1694, 1695, 1696, 1697, 1698, 1699, 1700, 1701, 1702, 1703, 170

[illegible]

LAFFERTY & SMITH,
Bankers & Financial
AGENTS.
REGINA AND CALGARY.

Transact a general Banking business. Issue
drafts on and make Collections at all available
points. Buy and sell Sterling and Domestic Ex-
change. Pay and receive interest on Current
and prompt returns made by Bankers on Wire-
transfer. 47 48

GEORGE MURDOCH,
Harness Manufacturer
And General Dealer in
SADDLERY,
Pack Saddles, &c.
ATLANTIC AVENUE, CALGARY.
REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO
LIVERY AND STAGE

Livery, Feed & Sale Stable.

The subscriber desires to intimate to the pub-
lic that the above named

Glen's Stable, Station Avenue.
And will keep constantly on hand the very best
Hays and Teams.

Good Stylish Rigs.
with or without drivers, furnished at reasonable
prices. 43

J. H. Cummings & Co.

PACIFIC!
LIVERY, SALE & FEED STABLE
--Stephen Avenue--
A. G. McDONALD, Proprietor.

LIVERY
Feed & Sale Stable

BAIN BROS. desire to say that they keep hay
and straw for sale, and for hire on all drivers at
reasonable prices, at Atlantic Avenue.

NEXT THE GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL.
And no palaces are spared to give satisfaction to
customers.

BAIN BROS.

ROYAL MAIL LINE.



CALGARY
AND
MACLEOD.
Commencing June 1st, coaches will leave Cal-
gary on Mondays and Thursdays, arriving at Macleod
on Tuesdays and Fridays. Leave Macleod on
Wednesdays and Saturdays, arriving at Calgary
on Thursdays and Sundays.

For passenger or express rates apply to
G. C. KING & CO., CALGARY,
or
WM. BLACK, MACLEOD.

DRUGGISTS.

AT TROTT'S

Fishing Tackle.
Fishing Tackle.
Fishing Tackle.

Choice selection of Rods in Gipsy Hook and
and Cods.

The celebrated Devon Minnow, a new killing
rod and any month in the year.

The largest and most complete stock of Flies in
the Northwest Territory.

**WHEAT SILK PLATED LINES, REELS, CAST-
ING LANDING NETS, SPINNERS, FLOATS, ETC.**

MEDICAL
HALL,
CALGARY.
J. Henderson, D., & Co
CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS.
A full line of
Pure Drugs & Chemicals.
VETERINARY AND PATENT MEDICINES.

Go headfirst from Montreal.
Portions at a distance can secure what they
require by mail.

[illegible][illegible]

This image shows a blank, aged, cream-colored page, likely an endpaper or flyleaf of a book. The paper has a slightly textured appearance with some minor creases and discoloration, characteristic of old paper. A dark, possibly black, binding edge is visible along the right side of the page. There is no text or other markings on the page.

[illegible]